exandra Gazette

PUBLISHED DAILY BY

EDGAR SNOWDEN. HAZETTE BUILDING, NO. 70 PRINCE STREET One year......\$8 00

 Six months
 4 00

 Three months
 2 00

 One month
 75

 ALEX.LGAZETTE & VIRGINIA ADVERTISER

Published Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays At five dollars per annum. Pransient advertisements inserted at \$1.00 per square, (eight lines or less) for first insertion, and twenty-five cents for each subsequent in-

(FOR THE COUNTRY)

Marriage and Death Notices fifty cents. Obitumaries will be charged at advertisement rates for notices over four lines

A Tour Through an Insane Asylum. [Correspondence of the Alexandria Gazette.]

WASHINGTON, July 12. 1876.-Receiving an order from the chairman of the Government Asylum Investigating Committee to the Superintendent of the said asylum, to allow the bearer and friend-two newspaper correspondents-to inspect the interior workings and management of the establishment, we drove over to the Government asylum. It is

A GREAT STATELY PLACE,

built of red sandstone, standing in the midst of a superb park. The pleasure grounds are laid out with taste and skill, serpentine walks bordered with flowers, curving in and around the lawn. The view from these walks is one of rare loveliness; the whole country lies at your feet, and the scene is one of ever varying beau ty; cities, villages, farms, ruios, creeks and forests lie intermingled, and every object is seen the Potomac river appears to the greatest advantage.

Entering the hall and sending up our crodentials, we were received most politely by Dr. tew seconds in the female ward would reach him W. H. Morrell, who informed us that Dr. Nichols, the Superintendent, was away in Philadelphia, but that it would give him great pleasure to accede to our wishes, and that we and everybody in the asylum, and so we started on our tour.

We all know what an absorbing fascination there is in Charles Reade's novel of "Very of the doctor. The one piteous cry is, I want Hard Cash," and the dramatic force and power with which the dread mysteries of the mad house are worked up. Few of us can read that tone and voice unutterably sail. We can romance withou: having an intense and utter stand stolidly and see men suffer, but with loatbing towards those cruel brutes, who op | weak women it is different, and the drooping press and ill treat the poor helpless luvatios figure, the tear-staine i face, the bent form. in their power, and whose reason and sense the supplicating tone will linger in our memory are like

"Sweet bells, jangled out of rune." And I, for one, thought, and think still, that there is no punishment too severe for a cruel keeper or malignant attendant, who can ill use those poor creatures that appeal so strongly to our protection and sympathy.

I had listened to much of the testimony in the asylum case, and I went strongly prejudiced against the present management, and

Under the guidance of the Doctor and Mr. S. B. Lynn we started to the wards, and opening a door on the right of the main entrance, we entered the first floor, where THE MALE PATIENTS WERE CONFINED

The architecture of the asylum is simple. Wide passages run through the house, and on either side are the rooms of the inmates. One room is exactly the counterpart of the other, and every one is lighted by a large window looking out in the park. Entering them we found them clean, in fact it is very easy to keep them so, for there is no furniture but the bed. which is a wire mattress, and cannot harbor vermin: the sheets and pillow cases were white and neat, the floor was oiled, and with the slightest effort perfect cleanliness can be obtained.

The patients on this floor are of the lower order of humanity, and they talked and acted like perfectly save people. They roamed up and down the passage, sat in the chairs, or lay on the floor. A few would come and beg to be let out, saying that they had completely recovered, but by talking with them a little while their craziness would soon be apparent. I examined all the room; and one or two only were in bad condition, and there were two or three sick in bed without any nurses and surrounded by the other patients, who roved in and out the sick room without let or hindrance. This was the only real negligence I saw on this ward.

There were many types of madness apparent. The morose, the melaucholy, the cunning, the idiotic, were all here, but the majority were of the kind known as the listless; that wander unmeaningly up and down the ball, or lay slug gishly on the floor. A vapid don't care expres sion is marked on the faces of them all. There was one, an aristocratic looking old gentleman, who imagined himself the President of the United States, (like Mr. Hayes,) and strolls up and down the passage with a look of profound wisdom, and he, poor soul, doubtiess addling his brain over some perplexing question of State policy. It was in this ward that the unfortunate member of Congress, the

HON. MR, MELLISH, OF NEW YORK,

was once confine i. His case was one of pecu liar sadness; he manifested for some time previous to his incarceration a flightness of demeanor that alarmed his friends, and then sppeared in the Washington Chronicle in nearly a column of the most senseless, unmeaning, ab surd, jingling rhymes that were ever invented, even by the brain of a crazy man. Much indignation was manifested at the action of the Morning Chronicle in publishing these lines, even though it was paid so much per line for their insertion. Mr. Mellish made a stout resistance, and it took several men to conquer him. He was borne off at last, making faces and destorting his features in hideous merriment. of hours, and it any one touches her in that That night he was under the care of one attendant, who was not relieved for seventy hours, and, of course, exhausted na u-e asserted her self, and the result was the overtaxed pened in even that palace of horror-a mad house. Mr. Mellish had an irrisistible and in sane desire to swallow everything he could lay his hands on. The wearied watcher being disturbed by a choking noise awoke and found his patient

HAD SWALLOWED FULLY ONE-HALF OF A SHEET.

and was already black in the face from suffocation. He was saved from instant death but

died a day or two afterward. We went through ward after ward, and ex-

we went through ward after ward, and examined every room and patient. Here were
all kinds of madmen—the laughing, the sullen,
the m-lancholy, and the idiotic. A noticeable fact
was that they had little or nothing to do with
each other; each seemed to be wrapped up in
himself and too absorbed in bis own wees to
care to hear about his neighbors. I closely observed the sullent of the poor creature had for him. They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection the poor creature had for him.
They
affection th himself and too absorbed in his own woes to care to hear about his neighbors. I closely observed the punishment rooms, for I had in my

read of in the old chronicles of the mad houses of ancient times. Here were no irons and clinking chains, no cruel whip, no cords, none of those appliances to torture poor humanity.

THERE IS NO PUNISHMENT WHATEVER, only when a patient was suicidealy iselined or dangerous, he was put in a darkened room so that he could not hurt bimself or others. We dangerous ones were, and the way the crowd stood in fear of them. On every floor there was a bath room with shower and p unge bath. are compelled to take a bath at least once a week and to change their clothing also. The dining rooms are well swept and taken care of by some of the inmates, supervised by an attendant. I noticed carefully the physical condition of the patients, and I must confess that they were unusually plump, and looked like men always do when they are underworked and overfed.

It was specially requested by some of the 'press'' to have a personal interview if I could obtain it with

PAYMASTER HIGGINS OF THE U. S. N. and Miss Mary Harris, who were believed to be illegally detained. I asked for and saw Hig gins, and had a long and private talk with him. I believe him to be a great ruscal but entirely sane, and his desire for an examination before the investigating committee, and in the pres-

ence of Dr. Nichols, should be complied with. Working our way back slowly we stood again in the main cutrance, and I was introduced to Dr. Hamlin and carried to the women's ward. d smally. others er zy on religious excite-I do not pretend to say why it is, but in-

sanity in women is more strongly marked than with paporamic fidelity, and from this point in men. They are, I imagine, more emotional than man. Be that as it may; a stranger could wak through the male ward and not be struck with the singularity of action and speech, but a of them bears to her carringe, her motion or than this. It surpassed the awful unhallowed her face, the unmistakable sign of aberration of rites of the German Walpurgis night, and its intellect. It is a most curious and fascinating equal could only be found in a mad house, or were at perfect liberty to examine everything study. Each one imagines that she is sane, whilst all her companions are cracked. They can tell the most convincing and plausible tales, and almost stagger one's faith in the assertion to go home; and that word is repeated with a lingering cadence, of a changing inflection of for many a day.

The chambers of the women are not only sorupulously clean, but are well furnished with books, flowers, paintings, and works of are. Nothing, save the grated wind w, shows that they are not the elegant apartments of a fashion-

able hotel. There is a wonderful variety of types of madness here. The violent are on one floor, the I was colored insane on the second, and the educated When a girl she fell in with a Mr. Adaronon against the present management, and I was control insale of bave the third floor. The Burroughs, a gentleman by birth and education, bought by courtesy and civility, and after I first floor among the mad women was like Pantell what I saw and heard, any one will see demonium, and a crowd of to king, laughiffs, what my conclusions are. I certainly made a quarrelling, crying patients surrounded us in a with the child and the promise of her ripening what my conclusions are. I certainly made a more minute and thorough investigation than has ever been accomplished, and I speak of what I saw without fear or favor.

quarrening, crying patients surrounded us in a minute and the promise of her ripening into an accomplished we man that he was with hard-featured Irish woman, who talked along hard-featured Irish woman, who talked along fashion her mind by the superior force of his without a moment's pause or stop. I'm the Queen of England! The Duke shall come! I'll make war! N w York is mine! The Privoe's coming! Parament is open! I am ed into girlhood, and girlhood into womanhood, the Queen! and so on forever, day and night. and she b came all that he had hoped, and from My friend, said another, a mild mannered the letters that passed it seems the day was acmotherly lady, I am going soon. My estate tually fixed for their marriage. She seems to has all been settled, and I am going to live on has all been settled, and I am going to live on love not often seen in this world. Burroughs it But, oh! the trouble, sir. I had; but it is over now, and you must come and see me. Here, a word with you, if you please, said and of Christian character to win the love and confi it But, oh! the trouble, sir. I had; but it is Here, a word with you, if you please, said another kind looking patient. Here, give this dence of a child, to cultivate her affections as pearl to your wife from m; and she haoded years advance, engage to become her husband, me a pubble which in her eyes, poor generous induce her to leave her home in order to enjoy soul was a priceless jewel.

There was one statuesque figure that moved her hands-horrible to relate, she had, like the devotees of Hindoostan, in her madness kept | tion, by marrying another woman and turning them eleoched so long that the mu cles of her his back on her forever?" arms had stiffened and hardened, and she had lost the power to move a finger, and had to be fed like a child.

Then there was a shy, solitary figure, who m the matron brought forward, who never could be induced to make a sound unles she wanted something; and her wishes once expressed, no and the sudden merriage with another. human power could compel her to utter a word. My companion, who was a married word. My companion, who was a married health withered away, the bloom of her man, said she was the most perfect type of cheek died out in a single night, her slight form womankind he ever saw.

Sitting on a chair was the saddes form I ever beheld. The face concealed from view tracted, and finally homicidally insane, and on the south is her hands the long heir threading the 30th of January she left Baltimore, where was hid in her hands, the long hair threading over the lone figure, which was bowed in the very abandonment of woe. The doctor s id it was slways so, nothing could rouse her; what grief filled her heart, none could tell-only God knows. She looked to me like Tennyson's poetical picture of Mariana of the Moated

(Frange. There was another case-a poor quiet patient creature, who picks her apron and was acquitted and placed in the asylum After a dress to pieces, thread by thread. Nothing short time she was released and again put back moves except the restless fingers that are in A second time she was allowed to depart upon motion day and night. This makes two aprons she has picked to pieces to day said Doctor Hamlin Doctor, God bless you said a voice with an unmistakeable brogue. I am praying to the Vi gin day and night for you, said She was incarcerated for the third time, and is an old lady, and the Doctor pointed out to me her shrivelled arm and seared neck. She was an epilertic patient, and in one of her fits she

feil in the fire, and was fearfully burned. On a bench there lay a woman that it simply curdled ones blood to see, and here she had ber dress over her head, and lay trembling and shaking like an aspen leaf, with suppressed anger. She had gone insane from a violent temper, and was now suffering from what the Doctor called an attack of emotional excitement, and as she lay shuddering there, the most appalling oaths and curses I ever heard came from her lips, with a frightful rapidity. She sane person I never saw one, and I think her will come to herself said the Doctor, in a couple

state, she will fly at his throat like a wild cat. There was another who kept her face covered, but she was laughing hysterically, which would give way to anger if she was disturbed. nurse slept, and during that time one of the There were several with straight jackers ou. A most horrible events took place that ever hap- straight jicket is a vest or sack, with sleeves of double long'b. These sleeves pass around the body, and are tied at the back, thus couffing the arms to the side, and pinioning them more securely than a pair of handcuffs could do.

I asked the Doctor for the prevailing cause of insanity among the women, and he said

PHYSICAL ILL HEALTH was the primary reason of the maj crity of cases. Ose thing was especially noticeable-that was the wonderful control Dr. Hamlin had over his patients, as well as the undisquised amined every room and patient. Here were affection the poor creature had for him. They

ALEXA.GAZETTE & VIRGINIA ADVERTISER | mind's eye the frightful torture chamber of unaccountable mania the female patients had that Charles Reade tells us of, and which we for tieing up everything in bundles in the different rooms we visited. Their dresses, clothes, soap, brushes, towels, and in fact everything was neatly done up in packages and generally hid beneath their beds.

Leaving this ward, we next entered the colored women's habitation and I can truly say that in a long and chequered career of life, I never have seen anything so approaching utter horopened the door of several rooms where these ror as this. It was like being in the abode of the lost and of the eternally damned. One of patients scattered showed how much they coal black negress, with flaming eyes, from Prince William county, Va., stood in the middle of the passage, and with her wild fits of These were accessible to the patients, and they ungovernable madness, demanded her release. Shrinking and gestulating, she looked to me the very incarnation of Bedlam. Opposite her, haranguing in a stentorian voice was a burly fat black women, who believed she was the wife of Jesus Christ. Sitting down, closely watched by an attendant, was a colored girl, with a manua for destruction; her wrists had terrible cicatrized wounds, a half inch wide, made by a ciothes line rope cutting her to the bone. It ciothes line rope cutting her to the bone. It This was the was a fearful spectacle to look at. This was the way her own family kept her tied before she come to the asylum, to keep her out of mischief. Doctor Hamlin showed me the window where she had picked out with her teeth all the purty from the window panes.

Why the colored women were more violent than the rest, I don't know, but, so it was. Their ward was never quiet; wild maniacs threw their arms above their heads and screamed in fearful laughter. Angry ones roamed to and fro filling the air with imprecations and curses. Some sat down groaning ment exhorted and sung hymns. Others again jiobered a senseless jargon of words, or muttered | good effect."-[Hon. Alex. H. Stephens. to themselves. And so curses, imprecations, maniacal merriment, groans, singing, preaching, wild ravings, screams and shricks, all commingled, formed a volume of sound so full of horror and of wee that imagination could not [Gov. J. Gill Shorter, Ala. in Hades. We left this part of the building with the surging poise still ringing in our ears. I then told the Doctor that I had been asked by the newspaper men to be allowed to have an interview with Miss Mary Harris. He rather demurred, but at last agreed to leave it to Miss Harris herself, and in a few moments he returned and ushered me in her presence. Her room was elegantly turnished; pictures, articles of virtu scattered around, piles of books, papers, showed that she was a literary women. From the window a superb view was to be had. and but for the restraint, she would have been content. Miss Harris-but before I go further I will tell you who she was-her life would form the materials for a first-class sensational

MISS MARY HARRIS

was born in Iewa, but lived in Chicago. She was a bright, clever, impulsive woman, high strung, always in extremes, with no medium about her. and a fascinating man withal, and old enough own age, experience and will, in order that she might at a future period make him a suitable wife. Years passed on, and the childhood chang have loved Burroughs with an all absorbing his society and to escape from another proposal of marriage, and then, after seven years of hope deterred, to dispel all her bright dreams of life not and gave no sign. The dector showed me by quitting her in a moment, by dropping all connection with her without a word of explana-

At this stage the whole affair is wrapped in mystery; their intercourse was of the Platonic kind. Not so much as a whisper of detraction was breathed against her fair fame; everybody knew of the cou tship of the child, the subsequent engagement, the allurement from home, and the final unexplained and silent desertion,

When the wronged woman heard of her desertion she changed utterly; her former buoyant drooped, and sleep, except in fitful intervals, fled from her piliow; she became morose, disshe was staying, came to Washington, went to the Treasury, where Burroughs had an office. entered his room and

SHOT HIM THROUGH THE HEART. and then fell down beside him crying, "My God!" I loved him better than my own soul."
Mary Harris was tried for her life. She was defended by Dan Voorhees, of Indiana, who made then the most brilliant effort of his life, and she a promise never to return to Washington. A short time after she returned to Washington and was found with a loaded pistol in her pock et. which she intended to use on a well known Washington gentleman for some fancied wrong. Miss Harris a lady of about thirty summersunmistakably a lady-with that repose of manner that shows so well the refined woman. She is about the medium height, elegantly formed ; her features are finely moulded, but her eyes are the fiercest I ever saw in a woman's face. he is much disfigured by her hair being cut close. She had no complaints to make, only she wanted to be sllowed to leave the asylum. where, she says, she is detained in defiance of all justice and right, and that she is kept in durance because of the enmity of the family of Burroughs Her eyes filled with tears several times during the interview. If she is not a perfectly

case ought to be fully investigated.

I could say more, but my letter is spun out to an immoderate length. I examined the kitchen, store rooms, pantry, bakery and meat house, and found them, as they have always been, perfectly neat and clean. I would believe Dr. Hamlin as soon as any one on earth His noble, patient face, the truthful, honest eyes, and the whole appearance of the man is truth itself, and the perfect love and faith all the junatics and patients have for him show his noble character, and when such a man denies all the horrible stories set aff at about this institution I did what any fair minded man would do-believed him implicitly Mr. Lynn told me that he was here for seven years and here never were any abuses. In conclusion I will say that as far as the man-

agement of the asylum is concerned, it is perfect, and as far as Dr Nichols goes he has been negligent of his duties Another popular lish their superior quality. fallacy is that the officers keep patients confined after their recovery. Why they are so crowded that they would gladly discharge two hundred patients to morrow if they could do so with

MEDICINAL. TAKE

LIVER REGULATOR JIMMONS'

For all Diseases of the Liver, Stomach and Spleen. After Forty Years' trial it is

still receiving the most unqualified testimonials of its virtues from persons of the highest character and responsibility. It is eminently a Family Med-

icine, and by being kept ready for immediate resort will save many an hour of suffering and many a dollar in time and

DOCTORS' BILLS.

Your Regulator is one of the best family medicines I ever used. I have not spent one dollar for my family for medicine in five years, only for your Regulator, and must say it does all it by an attendant, was a colored girl, with a says it will. You can also recommend it in

in the boty, is generally the seat of the disease, and if not regulated in time great suffering, wretchedness and DEATH will

ensue. If you feel Dull, Drowsy, DEBILITATED, have frequent Headache, Mouth Tastes badly, poor Appetite and Tongue Coated, you are suffering from Torpid Liver or "Biliousness," and nothing will cure you so speedily and permanently.

Hon. Alexander H. Stephens. "I occasionally use, when my condition requires it, Dr. Simmons' Liver Regulator, with

Governor of Alabama. "Your Regulator has been in use in my family for some time, and I am persuaded it is a valuable addition to the medical science."-

"I have used the Regulator in my family for

Baltimore Episcopal Methodist.

This medicine is acknowled edged to have no equal as a Liver Medicine, containing those Southern Roots and Herbs which an all-wise Providence has placed in countries where Liver Diseases most prevail. Lady's Endorsement.

"I have given your medicine a thorough trial, and in no case has it failed to give full satisfaction."—[Ellen Meacham, Chattahoochee, Fla. Professional. "From actual experience in the use of this

medicine in my practice I have been, and am, satisfied to use and prescribe it as a purgative medicine"-[Dr J W. Mason.

Florida M. E. Couference.

"I have used Dr. Simmons' Liver Regulator in my family for Dyspepsis and Sick Headache, and regard it an invaluable remedy It has not failed to give relief in any instance."—[Rev. W. F. Easterling.

Pres dent Oglethorpe College. Sim mons' Liver Regulator specific for that class of complaints which it claims to cure. -[Rev. David Wills. my 11

FISH! FISH!

I respectfully invite the attention of my friends and the public generally to my NEW STORES, Nos. 22 south Union street and No. li south wharf, where I have on hand and am receiving daily a large supply of all kinds of FISH. Just received a fine lct of MACKEREL and 200 bbls to arrive. I keep constantly on hand all kinds of POTOMAC HERRING and SHAD, LABRADOR HERRING, EXTRA SHORE SPLIT HERRING, ROUND HER-RING, SCOTCH HERRING in boxes, COD-FISH. &c.

I also have on hand a large supply of PICK-LES, in bbls, (1800) bbls (1200) h bbls and pails, for family use; also MIXED CHOW CHOW and GHERKINS, which I am prepared to sell at low figures.

SEASONABLE GOODS-Leadbeater's Diarrhosa Mixture, Leadbeater's Essence Jamaica Ginger, Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef, Liebig's and Valentine's Extract of Meat, Tarrant's and Bodeimer's Seltzer aperient, Genuine German Cologne, Lubin's Extracts, Fine Toilet Soaps, Sponges, Pocket Stoves, Fly Paper and Disinfectant Compounds, Carbolic Camphor for the destruction and prevention of moths, Tapioca, Liquid Rennet, Gelatine, Corn Starch, Hubbel's Prepared Wheat, Port Wine, Dropping Tubes, Hubbel's Sea Salt for bathing, Thermometers, &c., for sale by je 16 E. S. LEADBEATER & BRO.

Look

CROQUET SETS.

LOOK

I have this day received a full line of the above, with prices to suit the times, in wooden boxes, from \$1.25 to \$9 per set C. C. BERRY, 72 King st.

je 19 NOTICE I have received my Spring supply of LAND-RETH'S GARDEN SKED at low figures. Call and examine W. F. CKEIGHTON,

85 King street. HAMBURG EDGINGS-We have a large complete assortment of Hamburg Edgings and Insertings, to which we are constantly add-

ing and offering at very low prices. FERGUSON & BRO., 96 King street. A TTENTION, FAMILY TRADE.—The Sugar war is still raging. 25 bbls of ammunition just received. Supply yourselves now

before it is too late. Samples and prices in show window. GEO. McBURNEY & SON, 166 and 170 King street. COMBINGS-Save your combings and have them manufactured in Switches, Braids, Curls, Puffs, &c., at a very small expense, by

experienced hands, at

Hair Depot, 96 King st 2 HHDS PORTO RICO MOLASSES, suitable for baking, just received; also prime New Orleans and Porto Rico Molasses, Syrups and Strained Honey, for sale by dec 4 J. C. & E MILBURN.

J. FERGUSON & BRO'S.

LIME, CEMENT, CALCINED PLAS-TER, ROOFING, FELT and ROOFING PITCH always on hand and for cheap by B. F. PEAKE & CO., 187 King st., Alexandria. Va.

MOKING TOBACCOS-Occidental, High-lander, Bob White, Westward Ho, Gravery, Durham and Rustic Belle. GEO. McBURNEY & SON, 166 and 170 King street. OILS FOR MACHINERY-Pure Sperm, Lard, Extra Machine and Lubricating Oil,

the lowest rates.
je 16 E. S. LEADBEATER & BRO. OUR FIFTY CENT TEAS-Japan, Imperial and Colong -are decidedly better than lish their superior quality.

jy 7 F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st.

suitable for farm and heavy machinery, all at

jy 7 to close out without regard to cost at 88 King ENGLISH and AMERICAN GRAIN and GRASS SCYTHES, Stones, Rifles, Snaths, Rakes, &c., for sale, wholesale and retail, at 88

CONFECTIONERY, &c.

CARD-I hereby return my thanks to my A CARD-I hereby return my thanks to my friends and the generous public for the favors they have conferred on me by their patronage, hoping by strict attention to business to receive a continuation of the same.

ICE CREAM, WATER ICES, and CUS-

TARDS of all flavors, from half a gallon to any quantity, made and sent to all parts of the city. Gentlemen's rooms first floor; ladies' parlors second floor. J. S. FORCE. No. 125 King street,

FOR THE SUMMER.

H. BRENGLE'S

ICE CREAM PARLORS

KING STREET.

ARE NOW OPEN.

The Ice Cream, Water Ices, Soda Water, Cakes, Pies, Fruit and Confectionery always on hand Orders promptly attended to and families supplied.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS. WARFIELD & HALL, DRUGGISTS

COR. PRINCE & FAIRFAX STS. Prescriptions a specialty. English, French, German and Domestic Toilet Scaps; Genuine Farina Cologne; Magnolia, Hedyosmia, Gera-nium and Fiorida Water; Genuine Lubin's Exnium and Florida Water; Genuine Lubin's Extracts; Sponges, Hair Brushes and Combs; best English Tooth Brushes; a full assortment of Patent Medicine; Coxe's Gelatine; Corn Starch; Sea Moss Farine; Spices of all kinds, and a select stock of all articles sold by druggists at prices as low as the same quality can be obtained elsewhere.

A. A. WARFIELD. M. H. JANNEY.

DEALERS IN
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GARDEN SEEDS,
PATENT MEDICINES AND WINDOW GLASS, No. 145 King street, Alexandria, Va. Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully

Compounded.
Orders and inquiries from the country

ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA. Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded. Orders will receive prompt attention.

ESTABLISHED 1792, S. LEADBEATER & BRO.

DEALERS IN PURE DRUGS AND MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, GARDEN SEEDS, SPICES, ACIDS, &c., Nos. nd 7 South Fairfax st.,

Alexandria, Va. aug 2-tf CLOSING OUT SALE OF SUMMER GOODS

AT AND BELOW MARKED COST. We offer this special inducement now to enable us to take advantage of part of our season, and not wait titl all are supplied. Our stock of Summer Dress Goods, Cassimeres, Worsteds, Linens, Gauze Shirts, Fans, Parasois, Victoria Lawns, Marseilles, Piques, &c., &c., is very large and well assorted, many of them purchased in the past few weeks at a great decline on what they were earlier. An examination will prove to all that we mean business.

Goods charged at these prices must be paid for promptly on presentation of bill.

Orders will be filled with care at the same prices as if purchased in person.
iv 1 H. C. SLAYMAKER CO.

GREAT DECLINE IN

my 5

je 20

DRESS GOODS. We have just returned from New York with the cheapest line of Dress Goods we have ever opened, some of which sold at 35c earlier in the season, but which we now offer to our friends at 25c. PLAIN BLACK GRENADINES from 10c up. We have marked those on hand to meet the decline. H. C SLAYMAKER CO.

FOR EXCURSIONISTS-Wilson & Co's. Cooked Compressed Beef in 2 lb tins, Boneless Sardines of the finest quality, Potted Beef, Bam, Tongue, Turkey, &c.; Gantz's Sicily Lemon Sugar, Lemon and Raspberry Syrups, English and American Pickles, Condensed Milk, Bay Lobster and Fresh Salmon. These goods we offer at low figures.
GEO. MCBURNEY & SON,

166 and 170 King street. GRENADINES.-We have just marked down our line of Grenadines to prices that must make them go-many of them to less than half cost prices—64, 8, 10 and 12½ cup. The loss on these goods is great, but we desire to make prices that will be sure to close them out this ason. Black Grenadines from 12½c up; a large stock. Parasols marked down to closing prices. Chance for bargains H. C. SLAYMAKER CO.

HEADQUARTERS FOR TABLE LUXU-RIES. The largest and best assorted stock of Table Luxuries and Fancy Groceries in the city. The necessity no longer exists for our citizens visiting other cities for first class goods, as they can be supplied at home with every article desired and at lower prices than elsewhere.

F. J. DAVIDSON, 147 King st. DR. J. H. McLEAN'S CELEBRATED FAMILY MEDICINES, consisting of Strengthening Cordial, Volcanic Oil Liniment, Chinoidine Sugar Pills, Liquid Vermifuge, Universal White Crystal Coated Pills, Candy Vermi'uge, Wonderful Cough and Lung Healing Glottiles and Catarrh Snuff. For sale both wholesa and retail by JANNEY & CO. feb 10

FISH 100 bbls No. 1 Potomac Herring. 100 bbls Family Koe Herring.

25 bbls chad. Also Kound Shore and Split Labrador Herring in store and for sale by W. A. JOHNSON,

N. E. cor. Cameron and Royal sts. JAPANNED and PLAIN TIN WARE. We have on hand a broken assortment of Japanned and Plain Tin Ware that we are anxious

street, corner of Royal street.
je 1 J T. CREIGHTON & SON. je l

OMMISSION MERCHANTS.

PHILIP B. HOOE.

NO. 2 PRINCE STREET GENERAL COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERC'L Dealer in all kinds of
FERTILIZERS, SALT AND PLASTER
Agent of the
LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE IN
SURANCE COMPANY.
feb 5-tf

J. C. & E. MILBURN,

Wholesale and Retail
GROCERS & COMMISSION MERCH TS.
No. 19 N. Royal st., cor. Market Space,
Alexandria, Virginia.
Grders and consignments solicited. They will receive careful and prompt attention. jy 2

R. B. LAWSON & CO., [Successors to R. M. Lawson,] GROCERS AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS,

kinds, of Country Produce solicited. Special attention given to all business entrusted to them. Prompt returns made.

DEALER IN COAL, SALT AND PLASTER
SMOOT'S WHARF,
(Foot of Princess st.,)
feb 21-ti Alexandria, Virginia.

J. LANNON.

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

ed to, and goods forwarded without delay to con-

Agents for the Baltimore and Potomac Trans-

FURNISHING GOODS.

Is receiving his new stock for Spring and Summer, and invites the inspection of purchasers before buying elsewhere. He flatters himself that in his selection great taste has been display-

and examine for yourself. The largest variety and cheapest goods in our city; bought for cash and am selling at reasonable prices. You "may" like my SUMMER CORK VENTILATED

TAYLOR & HUFTY,

Have REDUCED the price of their celebrated

DOUBLE-YOKE SHIRTS.

AS FOLLOWS:

Washington, my 8 GREATEST BARGAIN IN SHIRTS YET

on, at \$1.59. on, at \$1.59.
Also the HOME MADE WAMSUTTA
SHIRT, unisundried, at \$1
Lat st styles of Striped and Plain Socks, Lisle thread and Basbriggin do., White and Black

N OTICE-We have succeeded in getting more of those Striped Victorias, for Children's Dresses, Aprons, &c.; the best thing for

A NOTHER SUPPLY OF BALMORAL CREPE at a great bargain; less at retail than the wholesale price a few weeks ago. Very cheap Black Alpacas; full double warp.
my 11

H. C. SLAYMAKER CO.

LAIN, GREY and BLUE SEERSUCKER at 7c a yard less than cost to the importer. Beautiful goods for traveling suits.
my 11
H. C. SLAYMAKER CO.

Having taken charge of the Marble Yard at the corner of DUKE and ALFRED STS., in behalf of the widow of the late Wm. Owens, I am now prepared to turnish ALL KINDS OF GRAVE STONES and BUILDING WORK

as cheap as the cheapest. WM. CHAUNCEY. ap la-ti UNT VERNON NURSERIES, Established 25 years.
FRUIT TREES ADAPT 2D TO THIS RE

GION A SPEJIALTY.
MALL FRUIT, ORNAMENTAL TREES Etc., &c. Send for a Catalogue to C. GILLINGHAM & CO.,

Fairfax co.. Va BUTTER-500 lbs choice Butter, in small firkins; also prime Eastern Factory Cheese. W. A. JOHNSON, N. E. cor. Cameron and Royal sts.

A large supply just received and for sale by my 8 Just received a large supply of Wax for cans and truit jars. W. F. CREIGHTON,

No. 67 Cameron street, ALEXANDRIA, VA. HOMAS PERRY,

GEMERAL COMMISSION MERCHANI AND AGENT FOR
THE SALE OF FERTILIZERS,

No. 17 King street, ALEXANDRIA, VA. GEO. WASHINGTON.

B. J. WASHINGTON.

ASHINGTON & BROTHER

COMMISSION MERCHANTS
NO. 20 UNION STREET,
ALEXANDRIA, VA.
Consignments of Grain, Merchandise and all

W. A. SMOOT,

J. BRODERS. BRODERS & CO., No. 11 King street,

Wholesale Dealers in GROCERIES,

Also keep on hand a general assortment of Cordage, Tar, Pitch, Nails, Lime, Packing, Oils, Lamps and Ship and Naval Stores.

All orders and consignments promptly attended to and goods forwarded without delay to con-

W. FRANKLIN CREIGHTON,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PATENT MEDICINES, PAINTS, OILS, DYE STUFFS,
GARDEN SEED, &c., &c., &c.,
No. 85 King street, (under Sarepta Hall)

ed, and can't but please the most fastidious.

His "SILK HAT," gotten up by the best
manufacturers in New York, is warranted to give entire satisfaction. But it is useless to enumerate my stock; call

HAT. Call and examine it at YOUNG'S, 80 King street, Alexandria, Virginia.

933 Pennsylvania Avenue,

WASHINGTON, D. C.,

PATENT SHOULDER SEAM, patented 1818, perfected 1867, and by recent improvements are now unrivalied.

They are made of Wamsutta Cotton by skilled hands, finished and laundried, ready to put

Ties, Suspenders, Braces, &c., together with a general assortment of Gents' Furnishings.
ie 24 H. C. & LA MAKER CO.

the money to be had in this line. H. A. SLAYMAKER CO.

MARBLE YARD.

Accotink Postoffice,

DEATH TO POTATO BUGSI

MOCHA, Old Government Java, Lagauyra and Rio Coffees at low prices.

F. J. DAVIDSON,
147 King street.